



(11) **EP 1 543 680 B1**

(12) **EUROPEAN PATENT SPECIFICATION**

(45) Date of publication and mention  
of the grant of the patent:  
**17.02.2010 Bulletin 2010/07**

(51) Int Cl.:  
**H04N 5/455** <sup>(2006.01)</sup> **H04N 7/18** <sup>(2006.01)</sup>  
**G06F 3/00** <sup>(2006.01)</sup> **G06F 13/00** <sup>(2006.01)</sup>  
**H04N 5/445** <sup>(2006.01)</sup> **H04N 7/173** <sup>(2006.01)</sup>

(21) Application number: **03767043.7**

(86) International application number:  
**PCT/US2003/024039**

(22) Date of filing: **01.08.2003**

(87) International publication number:  
**WO 2004/013730 (12.02.2004 Gazette 2004/07)**

(54) **LOCALLY-UPDATED INTERACTIVE PROGRAM GUIDE**

LOKALAKTUALISIERTE INTERAKTIVE PROGRAMMANLEITUNG

GUIDE DE PROGRAMMES INTERACTIF MIS A JOUR LOCALEMENT

(84) Designated Contracting States:  
**DE FR GB IT NL**

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(43) Date of publication of application:  
**22.06.2005 Bulletin 2005/25**

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## Description

### FIELD OF THE INVENTION

[0001] This invention relates in general to television systems, and more particularly, to the field of electronic program guides.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

[0002] Cable television systems are now capable of providing many services in addition to analog broadcast video. In implementing enhanced programming, the home communication terminal ("HCT"), otherwise known as the settop box, has become an important computing device for accessing various video services. In addition to supporting traditional analog broadcast video functionality, digital HCTs (or "DHCTs") now also support an increasing number of two-way digital services such as video-on-demand.

[0003] A DHCT is typically connected to a cable or satellite television network and includes hardware and software necessary to provide various services and functionality. Some of the software executed by a DHCT can be downloaded and/or updated via the cable television network. Each DHCT also typically includes a processor, communication components and memory, and is connected to a television or other display device. While many conventional DHCTs are stand-alone devices that are externally connected to a television, a DHCT and/or its functionality may be integrated into a television or other device, as will be appreciated by those of ordinary skill in the art.

[0004] Many DHCTs provide users with television program information via electronic program guides (EPGs). Some EPGs automatically scroll through television channel listings to present program information that corresponds to respective channels and time periods. Other EPGs, also known as interactive program guides (IPGs), allow a user to scroll through and/or search available program information by providing input commands via a remote control device. As many DHCT users spend substantial amounts of time watching television and browsing through IPG listings, they have become very adept and comfortable at using IPGs. However, IPGs are often underutilized in conventional systems. Therefore, there exists a need to expand IPG functionality to provide users with easy and convenient systems and methods for accessing desired information.

[0005] The US patent US 6,182,287 B1 discloses a method for providing an interactive program guide (IPG) via a digital home communication terminal (DHCT) located at a customer premises, the method comprising steps of: receiving a first plurality of listings by the DHCT via a subscriber television network; and providing a user with an IPG that includes the first plurality of listings in addition to a second plurality of listings that were not received by the DHCT via the subscriber television network, wherein

the second plurality of listings is determined, at least in part, based on a user identity.

[0006] The US patent US6169543 B1 discloses an interface and a method for customizing program guide information containing program descriptions is provided. The program guide information is downloaded and stored in a memory, preferably in a generic manner. A menu is generated based on the program guide information. The menu includes program identifiers which can be selected by a user to implement the corresponding programs. The menu then can be customized to include identifier(s) indicative of one or more additional programs or item, including user-specific programs and items which are remotely accessed or locally accessed. After customization, the additional identifiers are selectable by the user to implement the corresponding programs or display the corresponding items. Preferably, the customization is performed locally and interactively using displays generated by an electronic host device or another device connected thereto.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0007] The invention can be better understood with reference to the following drawings. The components in the drawings are not necessarily drawn to scale, emphasis instead being placed upon clearly illustrating the principles of the present invention. In the drawings, like reference numerals designate corresponding parts throughout the several views.

FIG. 1 is a block diagram depicting a non-limiting example of a subscriber television system.

FIG. 2 is a block diagram depicting a non-limiting example of selected components of the DHCT depicted in FIG. 1.

FIG. 3 depicts a non-limiting example of a remote control device that may be used to provide user input to the DHCT depicted in FIG. 2.

FIG. 4 depicts a non-limiting example of a user selection screen that may be presented to a user after the user turns on the DHCT and/or after the user requests an IPG.

FIG. 5 depicts a non-limiting example of a name entry screen that may be presented to a user after the user selects the "Add New User" option depicted in FIG. 4. FIG. 6 depicts a non-limiting example of a Personal Identification Number (PIN) selection screen that may be presented to a user after the user selects a user name via the name entry screen depicted in FIG. 5.

FIG. 7 depicts a non-limiting example of a PIN entry screen that may be presented to a user after the user selects a user name via the name entry screen depicted in FIG. 5.

FIG. 8 depicts a non-limiting example of an IPG screen that illustrates an initial program guide arrangement in a time format.

FIG. 9 depicts a non-limiting example of a customization options screen that may be presented to a user after the user activates the "C" key on the remote control device depicted in FIG. 3.

FIG. 10 depicts a non-limiting example of a Home Network Options screen that may be presented to a user after the user selects the "Home Network" option via the customization options screen depicted in FIG. 9.

FIG. 11 depicts a non-limiting example of a Home Network Options screen that may be presented to a user after the user selects options available via the Home Network Options screen depicted in FIG. 10.

FIG. 12 depicts a non-limiting example of an IPG grid that may be presented to a user after the user confirms the selection made via the Home Network Options screen depicted in FIG. 11.

FIG. 13 depicts a non-limiting example of an IPG grid that may be presented to a user after the user scrolls up the IPG grid depicted in FIG. 12.

FIG. 14 depicts a non-limiting example of a thermostat settings screen that may be presented to a user in response to a user selecting the functionality instance listing while being presented with the IPG grid depicted in FIG. 13.

FIG. 15 depicts a non-limiting example of an IPG grid that may be presented to a user by the DHCT depicted in FIG. 2.

FIG. 16 is a flow chart depicting a non-limiting example of a method for providing an IPG in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

**[0008]** Preferred embodiments of the present invention will be herein described as defined by the claims in the context of a digital home communication terminal (DHCT) that is coupled to a subscriber television system (STS). In accordance with one implementation, the DHCT provides a user with a locally updated interactive program guide (IPG) that contains television presentation listings that were received by the DHCT via the STS, as well as other listings that were not received via the STS. These other listings may be based on data provided by user input or by a local device. The local device may be, for example, a personal computer (PC), a consumer electronics device, or a home appliance, among others. If the local device is a PC, then the IPG may, for example, include listings that correspond to a functionality provided by a software program that is running on the PC.

**[0009]** Below is a detailed description of the accompanying figures (FIGS. 1-16), which illustrate a preferred embodiment of the present invention: FIGS. 1-3 illustrate examples of system components that may be used to help provide a locally-updated IPG; FIGS. 4-7, 9-11, and 14 illustrate examples of user interface (UI) screens related to locally-updated IPGs; FIGS. 8, 12, 13, and 15 il-

lustrate examples of locally-updated IPGs; and FIG. 16 illustrates an exemplary method for implementing a locally-updated IPG. Note that all examples given herein are intended to be non-limiting, and are provided in order to help convey the scope of the invention. Therefore, the invention, which may be embodied in many different forms, should not be construed as limited to the examples set forth herein.

**[0010]** FIG. 1 is a block diagram depicting a non-limiting example of a subscriber television system (STS) 100. In this example, the STS 100 includes a headend 110 and a DHCT 200 that are coupled via a communications network 130. The DHCT 200 is typically situated at a customer premises 120 and may be a stand-alone unit or integrated into another device such as, for example, a television 140. The customer premises 120 may be a residence or place of business, among others. The DHCT 200 receives signals (video, audio and/or other data) from the headend 110 through the network 130 and provides reverse information to the headend 110 through the network 130. The network 130 may be any suitable means for communicating television services data including, for example, a cable television network or a satellite communication network, among others. The headend 110 may include one or more server devices (not shown) for providing video, audio, textual data, and/or software programming to local devices such as DHCT 200. The headend 110 and the DHCT 200 cooperate to provide a user with television services via the television 140. The television services may include, for example, broadcast television services, cable television services, premium television services, video-on-demand (VOD) services, and/or pay-per-view (PPV) services.

**[0011]** A local device 150 capable of communicating with the DHCT 200 is also located at the customer premises 120. The local device 150 provides one or more functionalities to a user and may be for example, a desktop computer, a notebook computer, a personal digital assistant (PDA), a thermostat, an alarm clock, a home security system, a kitchen appliance, a lamp, a light fixture, a television, an audio player, a video cassette recorder (VCR), a digital video disc (DVD) player, and a home appliance, among others. Information about a functionality provided by the local device 150 is transmitted from the local device 150 to the DHCT 200 where it is effectively stored in IPG database 240. The DHCT 200 subsequently provides this information to a user as part of an interactive program guide (IPG) that is presented via the television 140, as illustrated, for example, in FIGS. 12, 13, and 15.

**[0012]** Examples of how a DHCT 200 may discover a local device 150 include the following scenarios, among others:

- 1) The DHCT 200 acts as a source of IP addresses using a Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP). This approach may involve a local device 150 contacting the DHCT 200 to obtain an IP address.

2) The DHCT 200 may synchronize with a local device 150 (e.g., a computer) that supports plug-and-play operation.

3) One or more local devices 150 are specifically programmed to contact the DHCT 200 to register themselves with it.

4) The DHCT 200 is informed of the existence of a local device 150 via information provided by user input. The DHCT 200 uses this information to contact the local device 150.

**[0013]** Preferably, once the DHCT 200 is aware of the existence of a local device 150, then the two units may communicate using a suitable communications protocol. The DHCT 200, in one embodiment, may query the local device 150 about the latter's capabilities. Furthermore, the DHCT 200 may use information received from the local device 150 to compose a user-interface screen for providing instructions to the local device 150. In one embodiment, the DHCT 200 communicates with the local device 150 using one or more residential networking standard such as, for example, Bluetooth, CAL, CEBus, Convergence, emNET, HAVi, HomePNA, HomePlug, HomeRF, Jini, LonWorks, UPnP, 802.11A, 802.11 B, 802.11G, 802.15.3 and VESA, among others.

**[0014]** FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating a non-limiting example of selected components of a DHCT 200. The DHCT 200 comprises a communications interface 222 for receiving video, audio and other data from the headend 110 (FIG. 1), and for providing reverse information to the headend 110. The DHCT 200 further includes at least one processor 210 for controlling operations of the DHCT 200, an output system 214 for driving a display device (e.g., a television 140), and a tuner system 224. The tuner system 224 tunes to a particular television service to be displayed via the television 140 and sends and receives various types of data to/from the headend 110. The tuner system includes in one implementation, an out-of-band tuner for bi-directional quadrature phase shift keying (QPSK) data communication and a quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) tuner for receiving television signals. A receiver 212 receives user inputs that are provided via an input device such as, for example, a transmitter with buttons or keys located on the exterior of the terminal, a hand-held remote control device, or a keyboard.

**[0015]** A home network communications application (HNCA) 260 communicates with a local device 150 via a home network interface (HNI) 290. The HNI 290 acts as an interface for transmitting and/or receiving data to/from a local device 150. The HNI 290 may comprise, for example, a USB (Universal Serial Bus) connector, an Ethernet port, an IEEE-1394 connection, a serial port, a parallel port, a wireless radio frequency (RF) interface, a telephone line interface, a power line interface, a coaxial cable interface, and/or an infra-red (IR) interface, among others. In one possible implementation, the HNI 290 may be coupled to a local device via an Ethernet

hub. A driver for the HNI 290 may be included in the operating system (O/S) 231 or may otherwise be stored in memory 230.

**[0016]** Memory 230, which may include volatile and/or non-volatile memory, stores one or more programmed software applications, herein referred to as applications, which contain instructions that may be executed by the processor 210 under the auspices of the operating system 231. Data required as input by an application is stored in memory 230 and read by processor 210 from memory 230 as need be during the course of the application's execution. Input data for an application may be data stored in memory 230 by a secondary application or other source, either internal or external to the DHCT 200, or may be data that was created with the application at the time it was generated as a software application program. Data transmitted by the headend 110 may be received via the communications interface 222, whereas user input may be received from an input device via receiver 212. Data generated by an application is stored in memory 230 by processor 210 during the course of the application's execution. Availability, location and amount of data generated by one application for consumption by another application is communicated by messages through the services of the operating system 231.

**[0017]** The IPG application 238 displays a program guide to the user and populates the guide with information about television functionalities. The IPG 238 includes an IPG user interface module 239 component that creates an IPG for presentation to the user. The IPG user interface module 239 accesses configuration settings stored in an IPG configuration module 241 to implement an appropriate configuration for the IPG. The IPG configuration module 241 includes a configuration database 243 for storing a plurality of IPG configurations. The IPG user interface module 239 populates the IPG with information contained in an IPG database 240. The IPG database 240 contains data files corresponding to current and future services and/or functionalities that are or will be available via the DHCT 200 and/or other local devices.

**[0018]** Based on the configuration information stored in the IPG configuration module 241, the IPG user interface module 239 utilizes the window manager 245 and other graphics utilities provided by the operating system 231 to render an IPG on the television 140. The window manager 245, which may also be part of the operating system 231, contains functionality for allocating screen areas and managing screen use among multiple applications. The operating system 231 provides primitives to the IPG user interface module 239 in order to help render images on the television 140 (FIG. 1).

**[0019]** As a window is generated on a display device, the IPG user interface 239 registers with the window manager 245 in order to receive particular user input commands that may be required for selecting options provided by the newly-created window. The IPG 238 also contains a daemon application 246 that forwards IPG data received from the headend 110 or the local device 150

to the IPG database 240. Such IPG data may include information about services and functionalities that are provided by the DHCT 200 and/or the local device 150.

**[0020]** A PVR application 270, in cooperation with an appropriate device driver, may effect the storage of a video stream that is received from a local device 150 in a storage device 280. The PVR application 270 may also effect the retrieval and presentation of a video stream including the provision of trick mode functionality such as fast forward, rewind, and pause.

**[0021]** The IPG application 238, the HNCA 260, the PVR application 270, and all other applications executed by the resources of the DHCT 200 comprise executable instructions for implementing logical functions. The applications can be embodied in any computer-readable medium for use by or in connection with an instruction execution system. The instruction execution system may be, for example, a computer-based system, a processor-containing system, or any other system capable of executing instructions. In the context of this document, a "computer-readable medium" can be any means that can contain, store, communicate, propagate, or transport the program for use by or in connection with the instruction execution system, apparatus, or device. The computer readable medium can be, for example, but is not limited to, an electronic, solid-state, magnetic, optical, electro-magnetic, infrared, or semiconductor system, apparatus, device, or propagation medium, either internal to the DHCT 200 or externally connected to the DHCT 200 via one or more communication ports or network interfaces. More specific examples (a non-exhaustive list) of the computer-readable medium would include the following: an electrical connection (electronic) having one or more wires, a portable computer diskette (magnetic), a hard drive storage device (magnetic), a random access memory (RAM) (solid-state device), a read-only memory (ROM) (solid-state device), an erasable programmable read-only memory (EPROM or Flash memory) (multiple devices), an optical fiber (optical), and a portable compact disc read-only memory (CDROM) (optical). Note that the computer-readable medium could even be paper or another suitable medium upon which the program is printed, as the program can be electronically captured, via for instance optical scanning of the paper or other medium, then compiled, interpreted or otherwise processed in a suitable manner if necessary, and then stored in a computer memory.

**[0022]** FIG. 3 depicts a non-limiting example of a remote control device 300 that may be used to provide user input to the DHCT 200. The remote control device 300 described herein is merely illustrative and should not be construed as implying any limitations upon the scope of the present invention. Four arrow keys 310 are provided including an up arrow key 311, a down arrow key 312, a left arrow key 313, and a right arrow key 314. The arrow keys 310 can be used to scroll through on-screen options and/or to highlight an on-screen option, whereas the select key 320 may be used to select a currently highlighted

option. The guide key 380 may be used to access a television program guide such as, for example, IPG screen 800 (FIG. 8). The function of the "A" key 371, the "B" key 372, and the "C" key 373 varies depending on the screen being presented to a user at the time of a key's activation. In one embodiment, the "A" key 371 can be used to access a browse-by list for requesting an IPG screen that contains a subset of service instances falling under a user selected browse-by category such as, for example, comedy, drama, action/adventure, sports, *etc.*; the "B" key 372 can be used to request an IPG screen containing service listings for a user selected date; and the "C" key 373 can be used to initiate a process for customizing an IPG.

**[0023]** In an alternative embodiment of the invention, different and/or additional systems and methods of providing user input may be used including, for example, a remote control device having different keys and/or key layouts, a keyboard device, a mouse, a voice activated input system, a touch-screen display, *etc.* The invention described herein is not limited by the type of device used to provide user input.

**[0024]** FIG. 4 depicts a non-limiting example of a user selection screen 400 that may be presented to a user by the IPG application 238 (FIG. 2) after the user turns on the DHCT 200 and/or after the user requests an IPG. A user may request an IPG by, for example, activating the Guide key 380 (FIG. 3). The user selection screen 400 has a user selection list 401 that includes one or more options for identifying the user. In the current example, the user selection list 401 includes the following options: "Add New User" 402, "Guest" 403, and "Jane" 404. The Add New User option 402 may be used to create a new profile for a user. The Guest option 403 may be used to avoid specifically identifying the user. The Jane option 404 corresponds to a previously created user profile. A user profile may be stored in, for example, the user preference database 261 (FIG. 2).

**[0025]** FIG. 5 depicts a non-limiting example of a name entry screen 500 that may be presented to a user by the IPG application 238 (FIG. 2) after the user selects the Add New User option 402 (FIG. 4). The name entry screen 500 includes name entry fields 501 that may be used to enter a user name. In one implementation, a user may enter a user name by using the left and right arrow keys 313 and 314 (FIG. 3) to highlight a desired entry field, and the up and down arrow keys 311 and 312 (FIG. 3) to scroll to a desired character in the highlighted entry field. In another implementation, another input device such as, for example, a keyboard may be used to input a user name. After the user has entered a desired user name, the user may activate the "A" key 371 (FIG. 3) to proceed to a subsequent screen.

**[0026]** FIG. 6 depicts a non-limiting example of a Personal Identification Number (PIN) selection screen 600 that may be presented to a user by the IPG application 238 (FIG. 2) after the user selects a user name via the name entry screen 500 (FIG. 5). The PIN selection screen

600 includes PIN entry fields 601 that may be used to enter a user PIN. In one implementation, a user may enter a user PIN by using the number pad 350 on the remote control device 300 (FIG. 3). The PIN that is selected by the user is stored in the user preference database 261 (FIG. 2) and is associated with the user name that was entered by the user via the name entry screen 500. The next time that a user wants to sign-in, the user identifies a desired user name via the user selection screen 400 (FIG. 4) and then enters a corresponding PIN via a PIN entry screen 700 (FIG. 7).

**[0027]** FIG. 7 depicts a non-limiting example of a PIN entry screen 700 that may be presented to a user by the IPG application 238 (FIG. 2) after the user selects a user name via the name entry screen 500 (FIG. 5). The PIN entry screen 700 includes PIN entry fields 701 that may be used to enter a user PIN. In one implementation, a user may enter a user PIN by using the number pad 350 on the remote control device 300 (FIG. 3). The PIN that is entered by the user is then compared with the PIN corresponding to the user name identified by the user. If the PINs are determined to be identical, then the user is signed-in under the user name. If the PINs are not identical, then the user is asked to re-enter the PIN. Once the user is signed-in, then customized DHCT 200 settings that were implemented during previous sessions when the user was signed-in are restored. Customized DHCT 200 settings that may be restored include, for example, settings for determining the content and/or layout of an IPG.

**[0028]** FIG. 8 depicts a non-limiting example of an IPG screen 800 that illustrates an initial program guide arrangement in a time format. IPG screen 800 may be presented by IPG application 238 in response to user input that may be provided via, for example, the activation of the guide key 380 (FIG. 3). IPG application 238 works in cooperation with window manager 245 to present a user with IPG screens that are formatted in accordance with IPG configuration data that is stored in configuration database 243. Furthermore, an IPG application 238 may retrieve information from IPG database 240 as needed for presentation via an IPG screen. The top left portion of IPG screen 800 is a detailed focus area 810 that includes detailed information for a currently highlighted functionality instance listing which, in the current example, is the Good Morning America listing 820. The detailed functionality instance listing information may include channel number, functionality name (e.g., ABC), functionality instance listing name (e.g., Good Morning America), functionality instance listing description, functionality instance listing duration, and/or any episode information or rating.

**[0029]** Video corresponding to the television channel to which the DHCT 200 is currently tuned (for which audio may also be playing, and which typically corresponds to a television presentation occupying the full screen before the user is presented with IPG screen 800) is displayed in a video area 830. Immediately below the video area

830 is an information banner 840 for displaying the television channel number corresponding to the television channel to which the DHCT 200 is currently tuned (e.g., 5), the current day and date (e.g., Thursday, January 17), and the current time (e.g., 5:00 a.m.).

**[0030]** An IPG grid 865 includes a main listing display area 860, a time area 870, and a functionality identification area 880. The main listing display area 860 contains listings of functionality instances that correspond to respective television functionalities identified in functionality identification area 880 and that, in some cases, are or will be available during the time periods listed in the time area 870. The functionality identification area 880 includes a vertical list of television functionalities organized sequentially from top to bottom by increasing television channel number (except for the highest numbered television functionality which is typically listed immediately above the lowest numbered television functionality). In one embodiment, the arrow buttons 310 (FIG. 3) can be used to scroll through the main listing display area 860 and to highlight a desired functionality instance listing. As a user scrolls in time across a calendar day boundary, the day and date indications displayed in various areas are updated.

**[0031]** Though other implementations are contemplated within the scope of the present invention, when the IPG application is first activated by the user, the lowest numbered television functionality is typically centered in the functionality identification area 880. In this non-limiting example, the lowest numbered television functionality in the functionality identification area 880 is ABC (channel number 2). Continuing with this non-limiting example, the left-most time column in the main listing display area 860 includes titles of functionality instance listings scheduled to be available about two hours into the future with the middle title in the column being highlighted and corresponding to the lowest numbered television functionality. Therefore, in this example, the Good Morning America listing 820, which is scheduled to be provided via ABC (channel number 2), is highlighted. It should be noted that the current functionality instance listing shown in video area 830 and referenced in information banner 840, corresponds to the currently tuned television channel (channel number 5), and not to the channel corresponding to the currently highlighted functionality instance listing 820. The bottom area 850 of IPG screen 800 indicates the selected day for which functionality instance listing data is being displayed as well as information about the current functions of the "A", "B", and "C" keys on the remote control 300. In an alternative embodiment, an IPG screen may have fewer, additional, and/or different components and may have a different layout. For example, an IPG screen might not include a detailed focus area 810, a video area 830, an information banner 840, and/or a bottom area 850.

**[0032]** FIG. 9 depicts a non-limiting example of a customization options screen 900 that may be presented by the IPG application 238 (FIG. 2). The customization op-

tions screen may be presented to a user in response to the activation of the "C" key 373 (FIG. 3) during the presentation of the IPG screen 800 (FIG. 8). The customization options screen 900 has a customization options list 901 that includes one or more options for modifying the content or layout of an IPG screen. In the current example, the customization options list 901 includes the following options: an "Edit Layout" option 902, a "Home Network" option 903, and a "Filter Listings" option 904. The "Edit Layout" option 902 may be selected in order to edit the layout of an IPG screen. The "Home Network" option 903 may be selected in order to add functionality instance listings corresponding to a device located at a customer premises 120 (FIG. 1). The "Filter Listings" option 904 may be selected to limit the listings provided via an IPG based on user determined settings.

**[0033]** FIG. 10 depicts a non-limiting example of a Home Network Options screen 1000 that may be presented by the IPG application 238 (FIG. 2) to a user after the user selects the "Home Network" option 903 via the customization options screen 900 (FIG. 9). The Home Network Options screen 1000 has a home network options list 1001 that includes one or more options for modifying the content or layout of an IPG screen. In the current example, the home network options list 1001 includes the following options: "Email on Jane's PC" option 1002, "Calendar on Jane's PC" option 1003, "GE Alarm Clock" option 1004, "Home Thermostat" option 1005, and "Movies on Jane's PC" option 1006. The "Email on Jane's PC" option 1002 corresponds to a functionality that allows access to e-mail messages via a local computer. The "Calendar on Jane's PC" option 1003 corresponds to a functionality that allows access to an electronic calendar via a local computer. The "GE Alarm Clock" option 1004 corresponds to a functionality provided by a local alarm clock. The "Home Thermostat" option 1005 corresponds to a functionality provided by the a local thermostat. The "Movies on Jane's PC" option 1006 corresponds to movies or portions thereof that are accessible via a local computer.

**[0034]** Each of the options 1002-1006 corresponds to a functionality that is offered by a local device that is capable of communicating with the DHCT 200 (FIG. 1). Information displayed via the Home Network Options screen 1000 may be retrieved from IPG database 240 where it may have been stored by the HNCA 260 upon being received by the DHCT 200 from a local device 150. Such information may be received from a local device 150 in response to a query by the HNCA 260 or may be periodically broadcast by the local device 150 over a home network to which the local device 150 and DHCT 200 are coupled. As used herein, the term "local," when used in reference to a device or apparatus, means located at the same customer premises as the DHCT 200. A user may select an option from the options list 1001 in order to request that the functionality identified by the selected option be listed in an IPG. An option that is selected by a user is identified as having been selected via,

for example, a distinctive icon and/or background color. In one embodiment a selected option is identified via a check mark icon that is displayed in the same field as the selected option, as illustrated in the example shown in FIG. 11.

**[0035]** In one embodiment of the invention, the functionalities that are listed via the Home Network Options screen 1000 are customized based on the specific user that is currently signed-in for the DHCT 200. Therefore, in the current example, the Home Network Options screen 1000 is presented to a person who is signed-in using the user name "Jane."

**[0036]** FIG. 11 depicts a non-limiting example of a Home Network Options screen 1100 that may be presented to a user after the user selects options 1002-1006 via the Home Network Options screen 1000 depicted in FIG. 10. Each of the options 1002-1006 is identified as having been selected via a check mark icon 1102 that is displayed in the same field as the option. A user may unselect a selected option by highlighting the option using an arrow key 310 (FIG. 3) and by activating the select key 320 while the option is highlighted. After the user has completed his selections from the Home Network Options screen 1100, the user may confirm the selections via, for example, the "A" key 371 (FIG. 3). The selections made by the user are stored in a user preference database 261 (FIG. 2) and are used by the IPG application 238 (FIG. 2) in determining whether a functionality is to be listed in an IPG.

**[0037]** FIG. 12 depicts a non-limiting example of an IPG grid 1200 that may be presented to a user after the user confirms the selection made via the Home Network Options screen 1100 (FIG. 11). The IPG grid 1200 may be presented as part of an IPG that includes additional components as illustrated, for example, in FIG. 8. IPG grid 1200 identifies PC functionalities 1201 and 1211 that are available via a local computer. Functionality instance listings that correspond to the "PC Calendar" functionality 1201 (which has an assigned channel number 254) include, in this example, "Wake Up" 1202, "Check E-mail" 1203, and "Office Meeting" 1204. Functionality instance listings that correspond to the "PC Movies" functionality 1211 (channel 255) include, in this example, "Parent Trap" 1212, "Groundhog Day" 1213, and "You've Got Mail" 1214. The PC Calendar functionality instance listings 1202-1204 correspond to entries in an electronic calendar contained in a local PC. Similarly, the PC Movies functionality instance listings 1212-1214 correspond to movies that are available via a local PC.

**[0038]** The PC Calendar functionality instance listings 1202-1204 have respective time characteristics that are represented by the corresponding time entries in the time area 870.. The PC Movies functionality instance listings 1212-1214, on the other hand, do not have such time characteristics, even though the listings 1212-1214 may be displayed below respective time entries. In one embodiment, time entries in the time area 870 are not displayed when one of the functionality instance listings

1212-1214 is highlighted.

**[0039]** A user may request a functionality instance (e.g., a movie), or additional information pertaining to a functionality instance (e.g., a calendar entry) by selecting a corresponding functionality instance listing. A user selection may be effected via a remote control device such as, for example, the remote control 300 (FIG. 3). In response to the selection of a functionality instance listing, the IPG application 238 and/or another application may provide the user with the additional information or content identified by the selected listing. Such additional information or content may have been previously received and stored by the DHCT 200 or may be requested from the local device 150 by the HNCA 260 in response to the user selection.

**[0040]** If a user selects a functionality instance corresponding to a movie that is stored on the local device 150, then the HNCA 260 may request such movie from the local device 150. When the DHCT 200 receives a video stream corresponding to the requested movie, then the PVR application 270, in cooperation with an appropriate device driver, may effect the storage of the video stream in the storage device 280. The PVR application 270 may also effect the retrieval and presentation of the requested movie including the provision of trick mode functionality such as fast forward, rewind, and pause.

**[0041]** Data identifying PC functionality instance listings may be imported by the HNCA 260 (FIG. 2) from a local device 150 using a suitable messaging protocol. The local device 150 may include software for selecting, assembling, formatting, and transmitting relevant data to the DHCT 200. As a non-limiting example, among others, if the local device 150 is a PC, then it may include Microsoft Exchange Server software for transmitting calendar and e-mail instance listings to the HNCA 260, which may include an Exchange client.

**[0042]** FIG. 13 depicts a non-limiting example of an IPG grid 1300 that may be presented to a user after the user scrolls up the IPG grid 1200 (FIG. 12). A user may scroll up an IPG grid by activating, for example, the up arrow key 311 (FIG. 3). In this example, the functionality listings "Thermostat" 1301, "Alarm Clock" 1311, and "PC E-mail" 1321 are included in the IPG grid 1300. In the current example, functionality instance listings that correspond to the Thermostat functionality 1301 include "65°F" 1302 and "70°F" 1303; functionality instance listings that correspond to the Alarm Clock functionality 1311 include "Play 98.5 FM" 1312 and "Off" 1313; and functionality instance listings that correspond to the PC E-mail functionality 1321 include "james@yahoo.com" 1322, "john@aol.com" 1323, and "mike@hotmail.com" 1324. The thermostat functionality instance listings 1302 and 1303 identify the temperature settings that a local thermostat is scheduled to have during half-hour time periods beginning at 7:00 a.m. and 7:30 a.m., respectively. Similarly, the alarm clock functionality instance listings 1312 and 1313 identify the alarm clock settings for the half-hour time periods beginning and 7:00 a.m. and

7:30 a.m., respectively. The PC E-mail functionality instance listings 1322-1324 identify e-mail addresses of respective senders of e-mail messages that are available via a local device 150. The PC E-mail functionality instance listings 1322-1324 do not have time characteristics that are represented by the time entries in the time area 870. Therefore, in one example which is useful for understanding the invention time entries in the time area 870 are not displayed when one of the functionality instance listings 1322-1324 is highlighted.

**[0043]** In accordance with one embodiment of the invention, a user may view data corresponding to a functionality instance (e.g. an e-mail message) by selecting the corresponding functionality instance listing. In accordance with another embodiment of the invention, a user may request a screen for modifying a functionality instance setting by selecting the corresponding functionality instance listing.

**[0044]** FIG. 14 depicts a non-limiting example of a thermostat settings screen 1400 that may be presented to a user in response to a user selecting the functionality instance listing 1302 while being presented with the IPG grid 1300 (FIG. 13). The thermostat settings screen 1400 includes a temperature setting field 1401 and time settings fields 1402 and 1403. The temperature setting field 1401 may be used to specify a temperature setting for a local thermostat, whereas the time settings fields 1402 and 1403 may be used to specify a beginning and end, respectively, of a time window during which the temperature setting is to be in effect. After the desired thermostat settings are selected by a user, the user may then confirm the setting by activating, for example, the "A" key 371 (FIG. 3). After the thermostat settings are confirmed by a user, they are communicated by the DHCT 200 to the local thermostat using a suitable messaging protocol. The local thermostat, implements the settings upon receiving them from the DHCT 200. A user may also be able to modify settings pertaining to other functionalities such as, for example, the alarm clock functionality 1311, by selecting a corresponding functionality instance listing.

**[0045]** FIG. 15 depicts a non-limiting example of an IPG grid 1500 that lists a favorite channels functionality 1501 and a favorite internet sites functionality 1502. The favorite channels functionality 1501 and the favorite internet sites functionality 1502 are provided using favorites data stored in the user preference database 261 (FIG. 2). Alternatively, the favorites data may be downloaded from a local device 150 (FIG. 1). As a non-limiting example, favorites data that are downloaded from a PC may include a list of favorite web-sites that are stored in PC memory by an Internet browser. The favorites data may be based on preferences expressed by a user or based on an analysis of functionalities provided to a user over a period of time. A user may request a functionality instance by selecting a corresponding listing (e.g., the CNN listing 1503 or the yahoo.com listing 1504). Note that a functionality listing and a functionality instance list-



ing may correspond to the same entity. As a non-limiting example, the NBC functionality listing 1505 and the NBC functionality instance listing 1506 both correspond to NBC.

**[0046]** FIG. 16 is a flow chart depicting a non-limiting example of a method for providing an IPG in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention. In step 1601, the DHCT 200 (FIG. 1) receives data from a local device 150 (FIG. 1) relating to a functionality that is provided by the local device 150. After receiving the data from the local device 150, the DHCT 200 stores the data in a designated file or database such as, for example, in IPG database 240, as indicated in step 1602. In step 1603, the DHCT 200 receives user input requesting an IPG. The user input may be provided via, for example, the guide key 380 (FIG. 3). In response to receiving the user input, the DHCT 200 provides in step 1604 an IPG that lists the functionality implicated in step 1601. The IPG that is provided by the DHCT 200 may also include listings of television presentations that are scheduled to be broadcast within a certain time period. Depending on the particular implementation, a user may be required to scroll through the IPG in order to view a functionality listing corresponding to a desired functionality. In one embodiment, whether a functionality is listed in an IPG is based on user preference settings stored in the user preference database 261 (FIG. 2).

**[0047]** Any blocks or steps shown in FIG. 16 represent modules, segments, or portions of code which include one or more executable instructions for implementing specific logical functions or steps in a process. In an alternative implementation the functions or steps depicted in the flowchart may be executed out of order from that shown or discussed, including substantially concurrently or in reverse order, depending on the functionality involved, as would be understood by those reasonably skilled in the art.

**[0048]** The functionality provided by the method illustrated in FIG. 16, can also be implemented through hardware (e.g., an application specific integrated circuit (ASIC) and supporting circuitry). Each implementation may have a perceived advantage, however. For example, hardware enjoys a speed and, arguably, a reliability advantage over software because hardware testing and verification methods are currently more advanced than software verification methods. On the other hand, software can be less expensive than customized hardware and offers greater flexibility in adding or modifying product features.

**[0049]** The functionality provided by the method illustrated in FIG. 16, can be embodied in any computer-readable medium for use by or in connection with a computer-related system (e.g., an embedded system such as a modem) or method. In this context of this document, a computer-readable medium is an electronic, magnetic, optical, semiconductor, or other physical device or means that can contain or store a computer program or data for use by or in connection with a computer-related

system or method. Also, the computer program or data may be transferred to another computer-readable medium by any suitable process such as by scanning the computer-readable medium. Thus, the computer-readable medium could be paper or other suitable medium upon which the computer program can be printed, scanned with an optical scanner, and transferred into the computer's memory or storage.

**[0050]** It should be emphasized that the above-described embodiments of the present invention, particularly any "preferred embodiments", are merely possible examples, among others, of the implementations, setting forth a clear understanding of the principles of the invention. Many variations and modifications may be made to the above-described embodiments of the invention without departing substantially from the principles of the invention. All such modifications and variations are intended to be included herein within the scope of the disclosure and present invention and protected by the following claims. In addition, the scope of the present invention includes embodying the functionality of the preferred embodiments of the present invention in logic embodied in hardware and/or software-configured mediums.

## Claims

1. A method for providing an interactive program guide (IPG) via a digital home communication terminal (DHCT, 200) located at a customer premises (120), the method comprising steps of:

receiving a first plurality of listings by the DHCT via a subscriber television network (130); and providing a user with an IPG that includes the first plurality of listings in addition to a second plurality of listings that were not received by the DHCT via the subscriber television network (130), wherein the second plurality of listings is determined, at least in part, based on a user identity, wherein a listing in the second plurality of listings has time characteristics that are described by a time listing contained in the IPG, and the second plurality of listings are received from a local device that is located at the customer premises (120),

**characterized in that** the time characteristics that are described by the time listing contained in the IPG received from the local device are mapped along a time axis of a time listing in the first plurality of listings and

**in that** the listing in the second plurality of listings that has time characteristics corresponds to functionality instance listings, the method further comprising the steps of:

modifying upon request from the user a

functionality instance listing,  
communicating the modified settings by the  
DHCT to the local device and  
implementing the modified settings by the  
local device upon receiving them from the  
DHCT,  
and wherein the local device is at least one  
of a thermostat, an alarm clock, a home se-  
curity system, a kitchen appliance, a lamp  
or a light fixture.

## Patentansprüche

1. Verfahren zum Bereitstellen eines interaktiven Pro-  
grammführers (interactive program guide; IPG) über  
ein digitales Heimkommunikations-Endgerät (digital  
home communication terminal; DHCT) (200), das  
sich in Kundenräumlichkeiten (120) befindet, mit den  
folgenden Schritten:

Empfangen einer ersten Vielzahl von Listen mit  
dem DHCT über ein Teilnehmer-Fernsehnetz-  
werk (130) und  
Bereitstellen eines IPG, der die erste Vielzahl  
von Listen sowie eine zweite Vielzahl von Listen  
enthält, die nicht mit dem DHCT über das Teil-  
nehmer-Fernsehnetzwerk (130) empfangen  
wurden, für einen Teilnehmer, wobei die zweite  
Vielzahl von Listen zumindest teilweise auf-  
grund einer Teilnehmer-Identität festgelegt  
wird, wobei  
eine Liste in der zweiten Vielzahl von Listen Zeit-  
merkmale hat, die von einer Zeitliste beschrie-  
ben werden, die in dem IPG enthalten ist, und  
die zweite Vielzahl von Listen von einem lokalen  
Gerät empfangen wird, das sich in den Kunden-  
räumlichkeiten (120) befindet,

**dadurch gekennzeichnet, dass**

die Zeitmerkmale, die von der Zeitliste beschrie-  
ben werden, die in dem IPG enthalten ist, der  
von dem lokalen Gerät empfangen wird, entlang  
einer Zeitachse einer Zeitliste in der ersten Viel-  
zahl von Listen abgebildet werden und  
in der zweiten Vielzahl von Listen die Liste, die  
Zeitmerkmale hat, Funktionalitätsinstanzlisten  
entspricht,

wobei das Verfahren weiterhin die folgenden Schrit-  
te aufweist:

Modifizieren einer Funktionalitätsinstanzliste  
auf Aufforderung von dem Teilnehmer;  
Senden der modifizierten Einstellungen mit dem  
DHCT an das lokale Gerät und  
Implementieren der modifizierten Einstellungen

mit dem lokalen Gerät nach ihrem Empfang von  
dem DHCT, wobei das lokale Gerät ein Ther-  
mostat, ein Wecker, ein Haussicherheitssy-  
stem, ein Küchengerät, eine Lampe und/oder  
eine Beleuchtungsarmatur ist.

## Revendications

1. Procédé de délivrance d'un guide de programmes  
interactif (IPG) par l'intermédiaire d'un terminal de  
communication domestique numérique (DHCT,  
200) situé dans les locaux d'un client (120), le pro-  
cédé comprenant les étapes de:

réception d'une première pluralité de listes par  
le DHCT par l'intermédiaire d'un réseau de té-  
lévision d'abonné (130); et  
délivrance à un utilisateur d'un IPG qui inclut la  
première pluralité de listes outre une deuxième  
pluralité de listes qui n'étaient pas reçues par le  
DHCT par l'intermédiaire du réseau de télévi-  
sion d'abonné (130), dans lequel la deuxième  
pluralité de listes est déterminée, au moins en  
partie, sur la base d'une identité d'utilisateur,  
dans lequel une liste de la deuxième pluralité de  
listes a des caractéristiques temporelles qui  
sont décrites par une liste temporelle contenue  
dans l'IPG, et

la deuxième pluralité de listes sont reçues d'un  
dispositif local qui est situé dans les locaux du  
client (120),

**caractérisé en ce que** les caractéristiques tem-  
porelles qui sont décrites par la liste temporelle  
contenue dans l'IPG reçu du dispositif local sont  
mises en correspondance avec un axe temporel  
d'une liste temporelle dans la première pluralité  
de listes et **en ce que** la liste dans la deuxième  
pluralité de listes qui a des caractéristiques tem-  
porelles correspond à des listes d'instances de  
fonctionnalité,

le procédé comprenant en outre les étapes de:

modification à la demande de l'utilisateur  
d'une liste d'instances de fonctionnalité,  
communication des réglages modifiés par  
le DHCT au dispositif local et  
mise en oeuvre des réglages modifiés par  
le dispositif local à la réception de ceux-ci  
en provenance du DHCT,  
et dans lequel le dispositif local est au moins  
l'un d'un thermostat, d'un réveil, d'un sys-  
tème de sécurité domestique, d'un appareil  
ménager, d'une lampe ou d'un appareil  
d'éclairage.

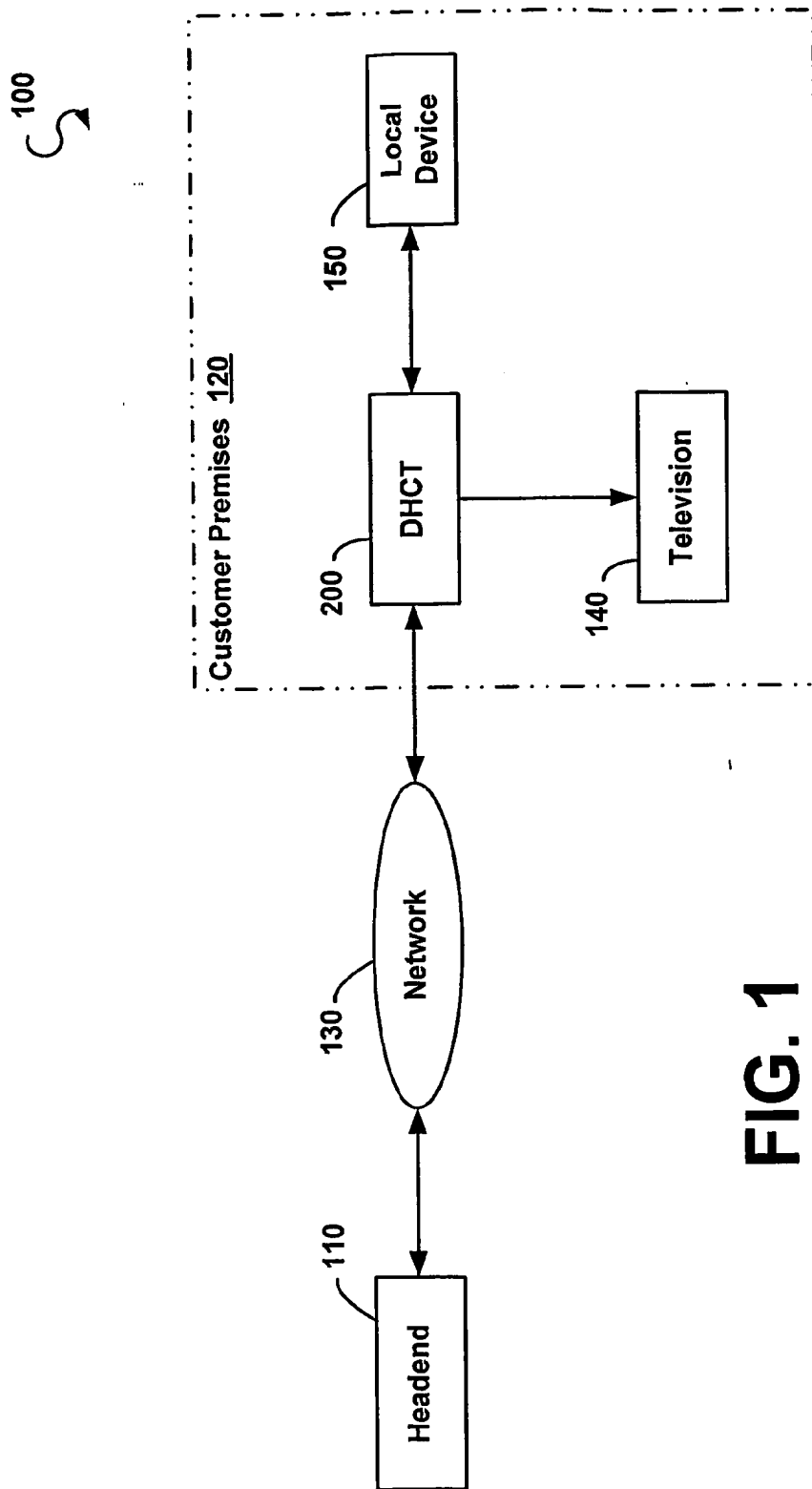


FIG. 1

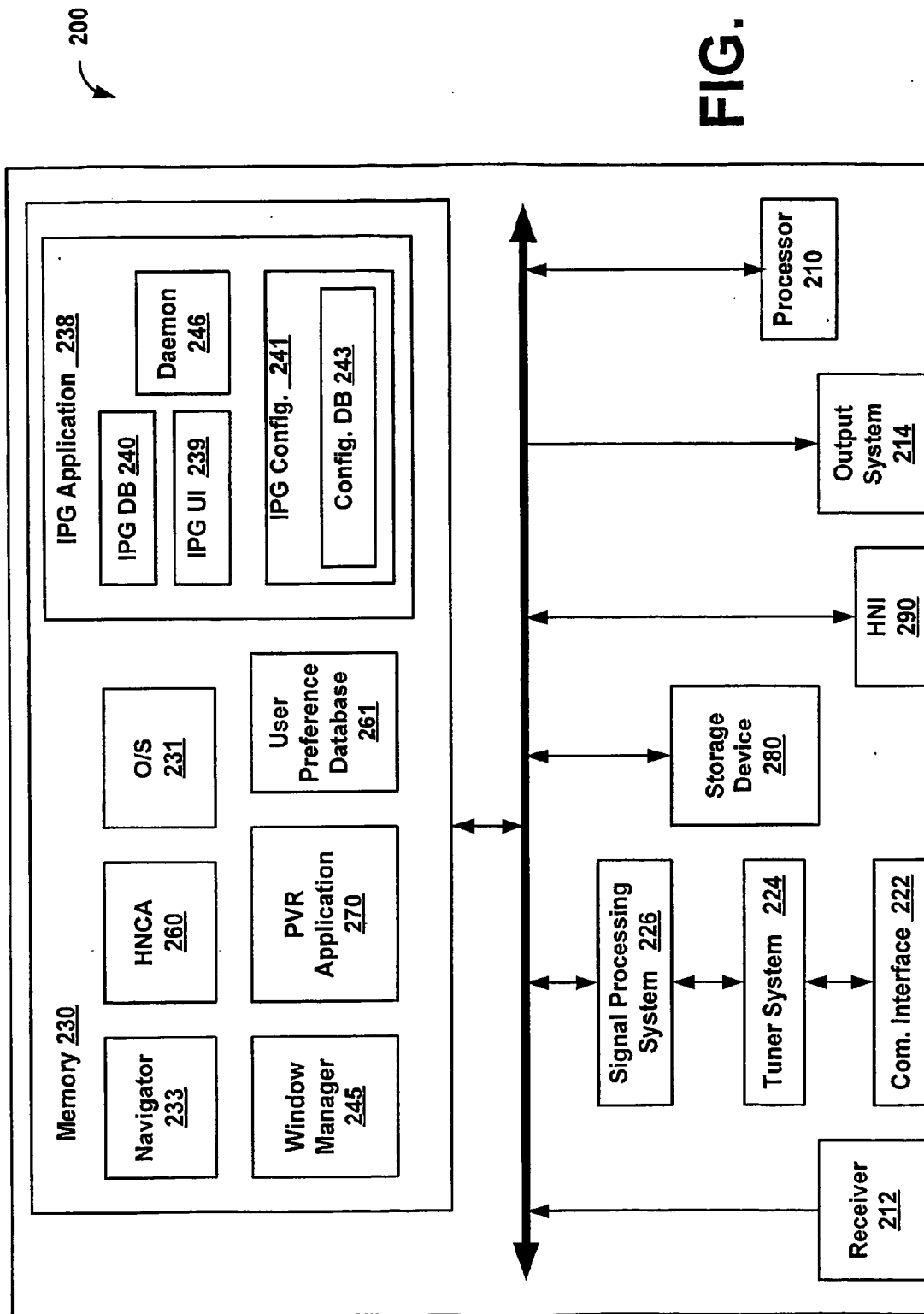


FIG. 2

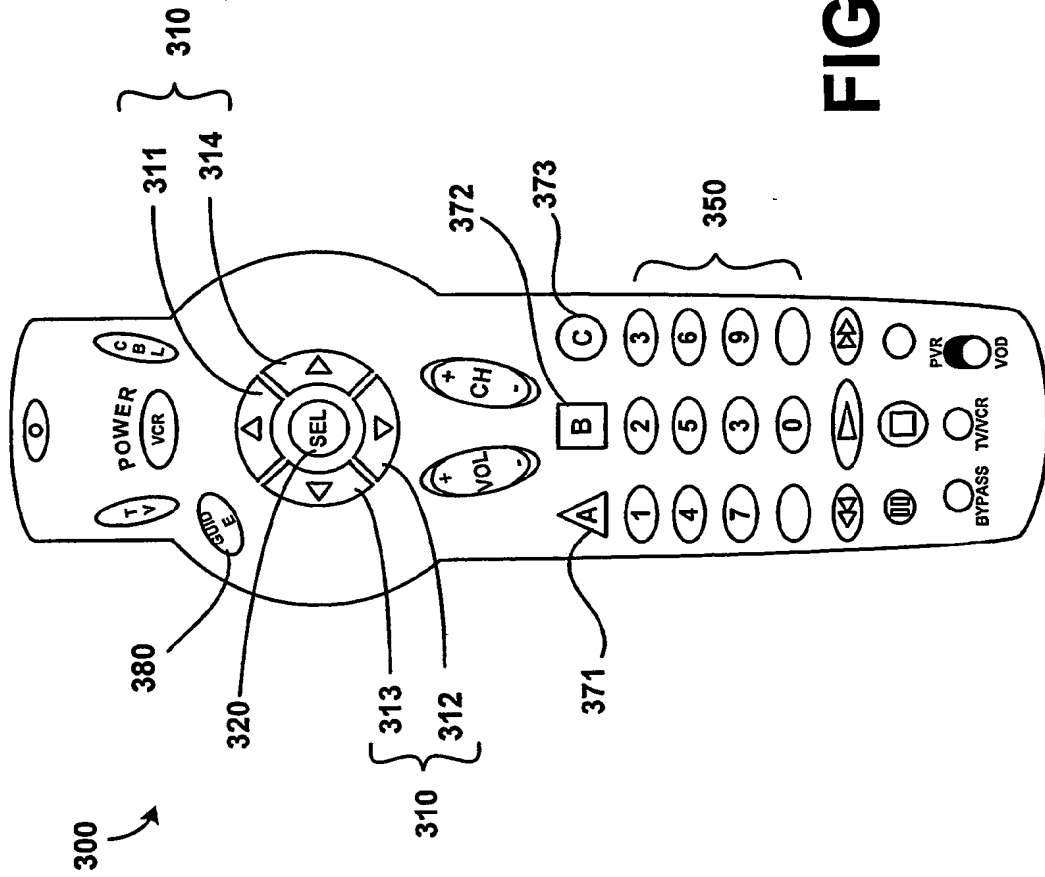


FIG. 3

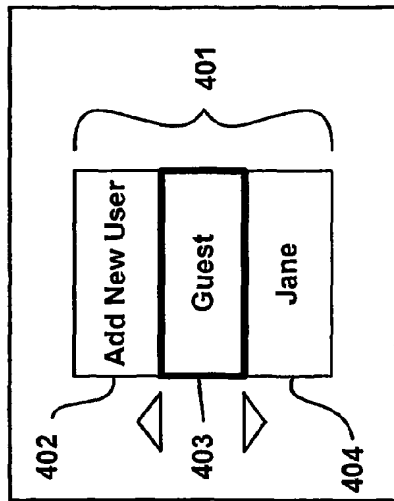


FIG. 4

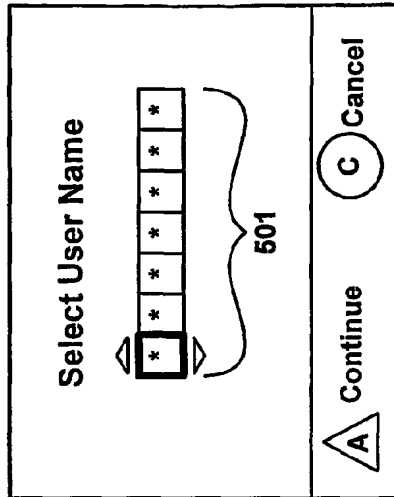


FIG. 5

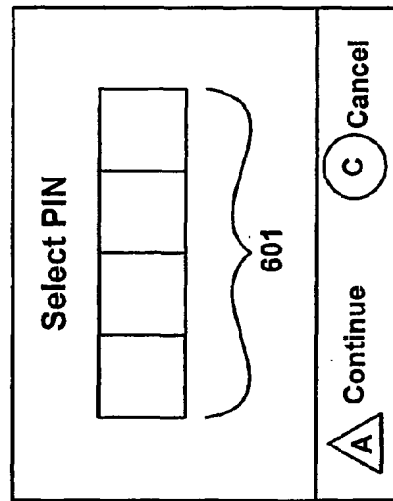


FIG. 6

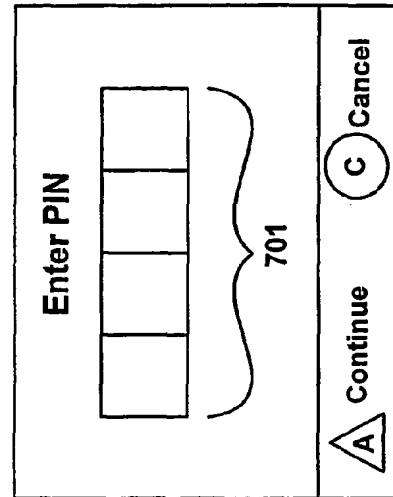


FIG. 7

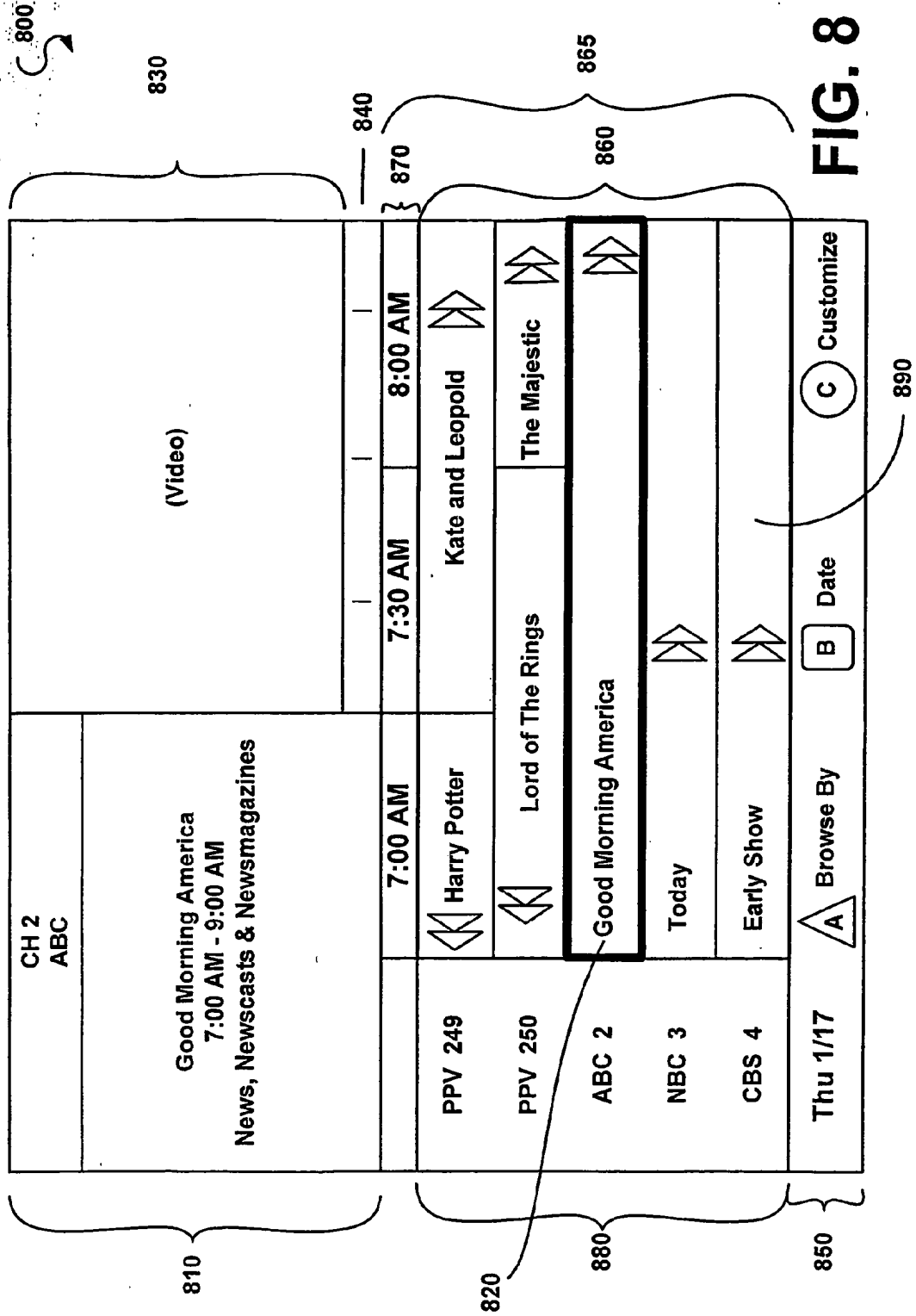


FIG. 8

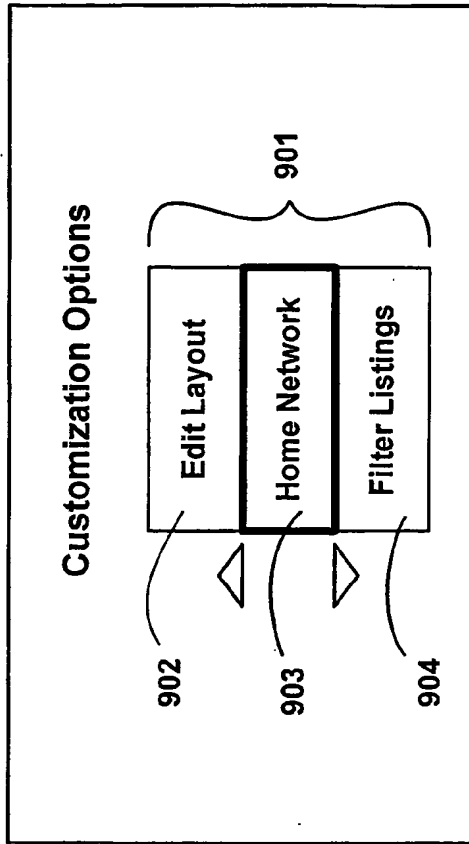


FIG. 9

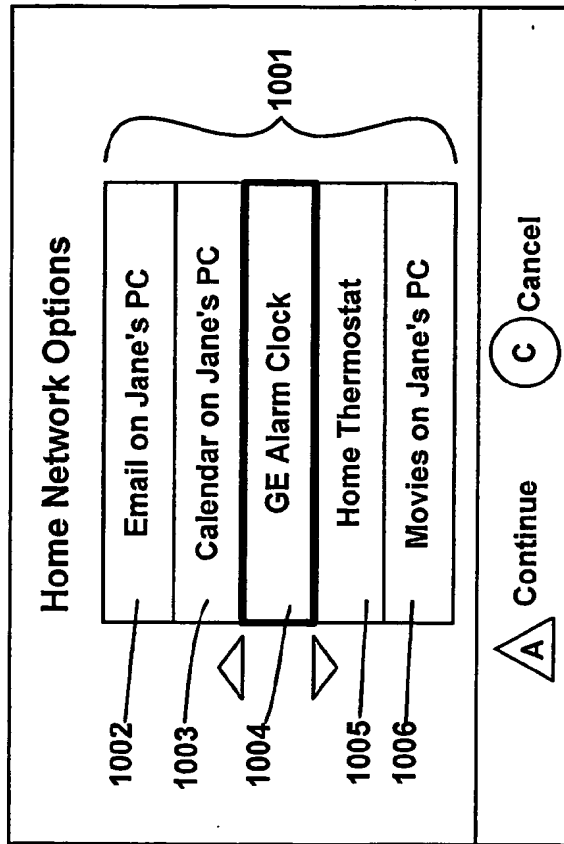


FIG. 10



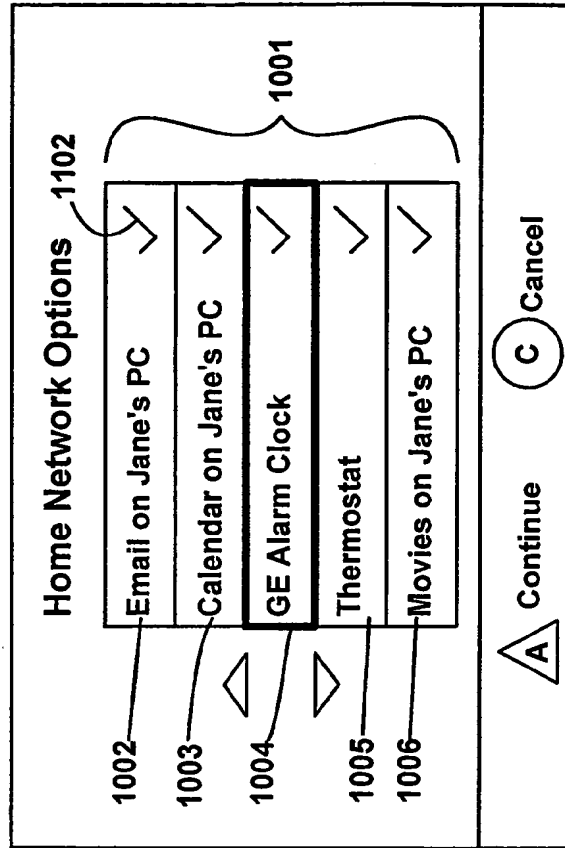


FIG.  
11

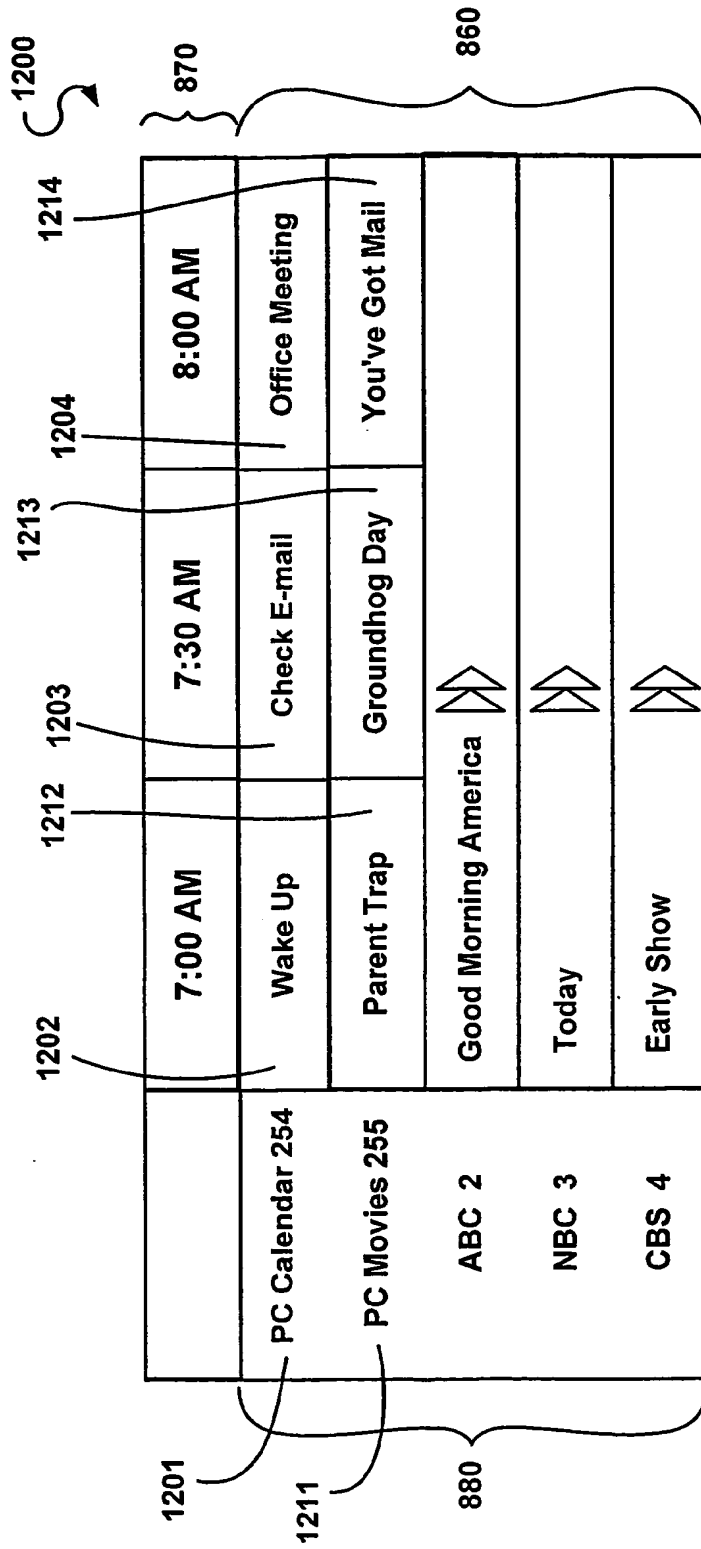


FIG. 12

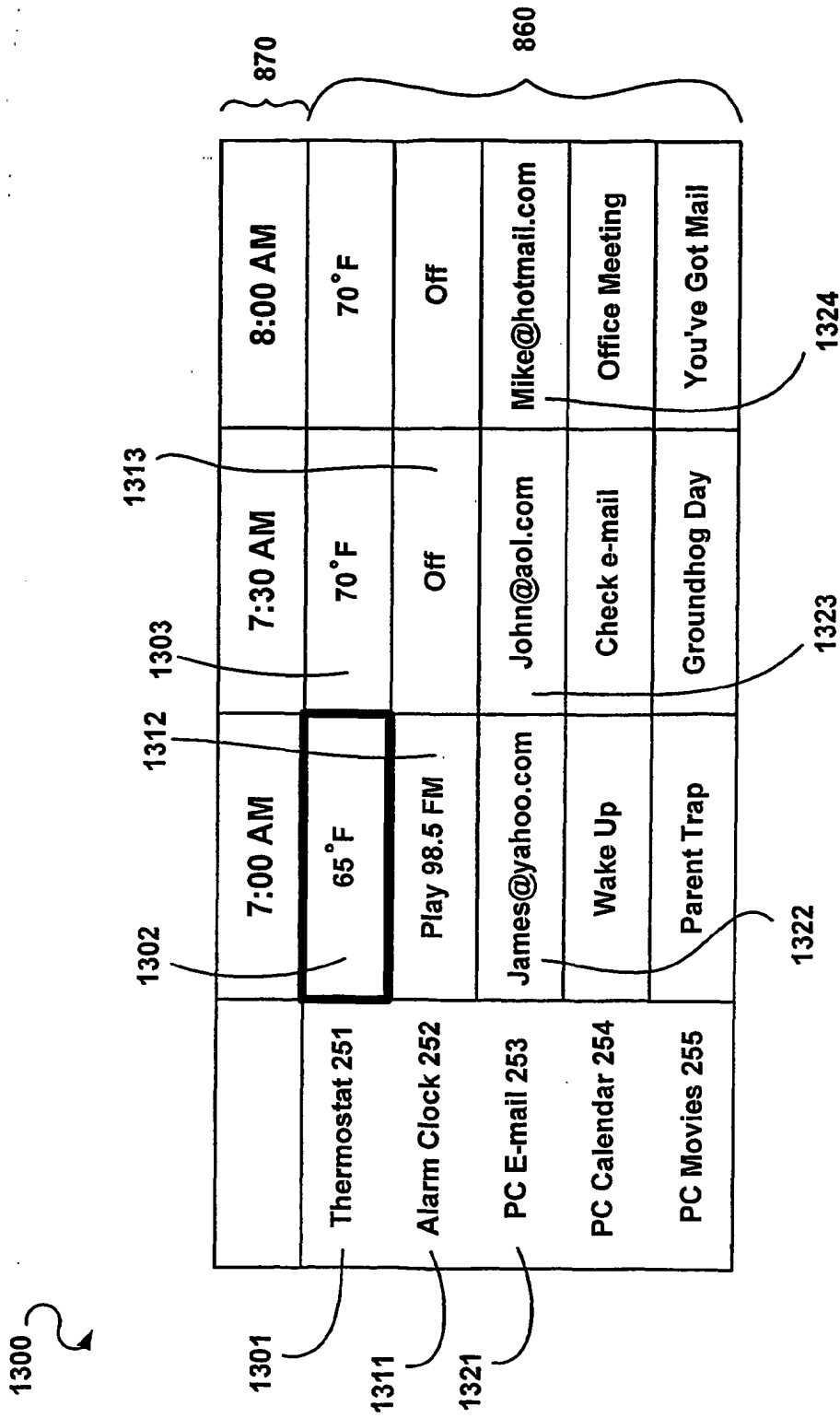
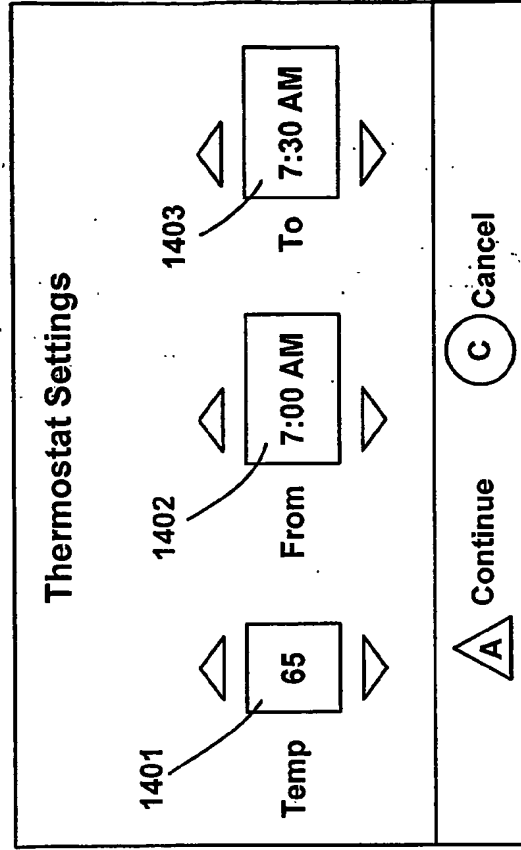


FIG. 13



1400 ↪

FIG. 14

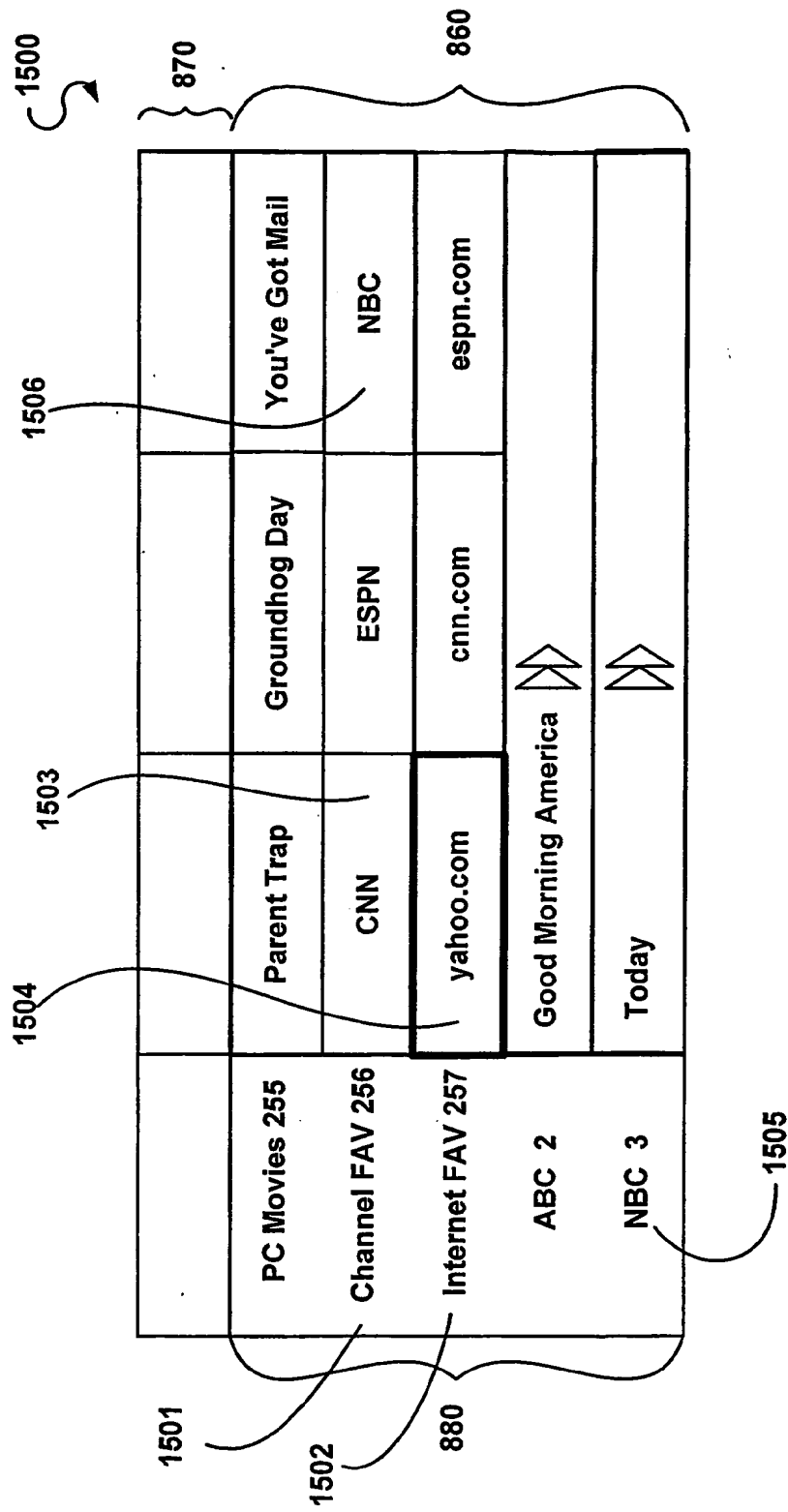
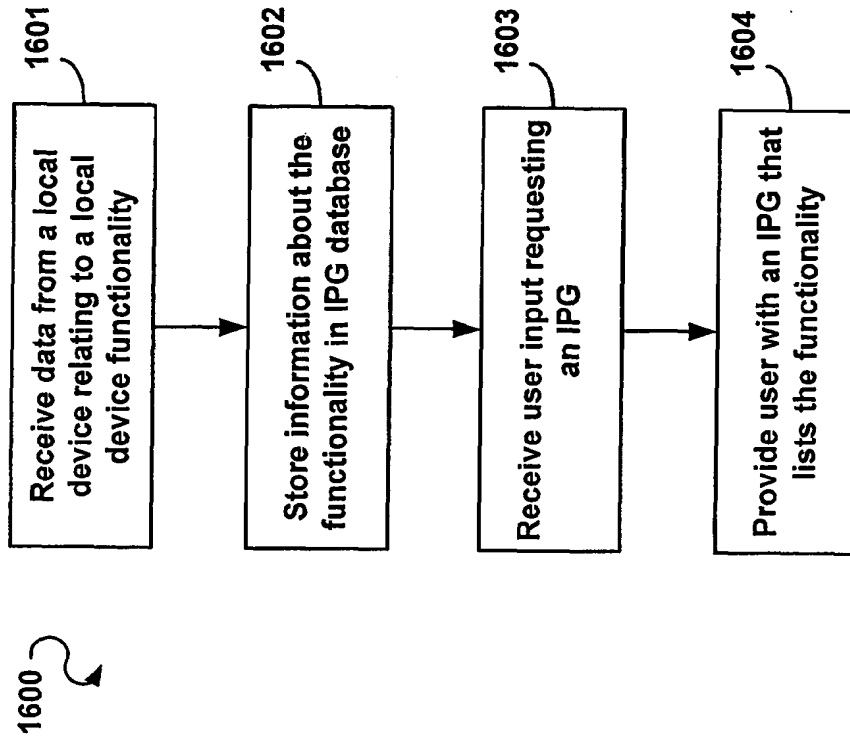


FIG. 15

**FIG. 16**

**REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION**

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- US US6169543 B1 [0006]